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# **C2 High Resolution Powder Diffractometer**

The DUALSPEC facility was jointly funded by NSERC and AECL, and was transferred to NRC in 1997. It comprises the two spectrometers C2 and C5. C2 is equipped with a curved 800-wire BF3 position sensitive detector. The wire-spacing is 0.1°, so that 80° of scattering angle is measured simultaneously. The detector can be positioned in low- and high-angle settings to collect data from the complete 120° range of scattering angles. Within each setting it can be moved in steps as small as 0.01°. The detector sits in a large 7 ton shielding block. It floats across an epoxy resin dance floor on a cushion of air with the aid

of pneumatic pads and can be positioned to 0.002°. The wavelength can be varied from 4 Å to 1 Å. This instrument is ideally suited to study both long and short range magnetic correlations, with a range in wave vector Q =  $4\pi \sin(\theta)$ / from 0.15 Å<sup>-1</sup> to 11 Å<sup>-1</sup>.

## **Typical Experiments**

Physical Sciences (physics, chemistry, etc.)

- Order-disorder transitions
- Ferroelastic transitions
- Magnetic phase transitions
- Crystal structure refinements
- Atomic site ordering
- Small molecule organics
- Mineral structures

### Materials Science

- Quantitative phase analysis
- Corrosion experiments
- Precipitation and phase transformations
- Kinetic studies

Ancillary Equipment Specifically Available to C2

- Continuously rotating sample table. The table may be continuously rotated from 0° to 360° in 10° increments.
- Automatic sample changer. Up to 9 samples may be run unattended under ambient conditions.

# **Technical Specifications**

#### Beam Size:

- 3.656" high 2.625" wide (source)
- 12.5" long (4" high and 1.5" wide) (specimen)

Available monochromomators and analyzers:

- Be, Cu, Ge, graphite, Si available
- Typically the (531) reflection from Si#17.
- (monochromating and analyzing crystals are shared among the spectrometers, several crystals of each type are available)

Monochromator take-off Angle: Continuously variable, 0 – 120°

Specimen scattering angle: Continuously variable from 0 – 120°

Collimators: Three source to monochromator collimations are available

• Fine: ~ 0.2°

Coarse: ~ 0.4°

• None: ~ 0.6° (effective)

Physical dimensions:

- source to monochromator, 260"
- monochromator to specimen, 63"
- specimen to detector, 59"

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